

5-4**Skills Practice****Factoring Polynomials**

Factor completely. If the polynomial is not factorable, write **prime**.

1. $7x^2 - 14x$

2. $19x^3 - 38x^2$

3. $21x^3 - 18x^2y + 24xy^2$

4. $8j^3k - 4jk^3 - 7$

5. $a^2 + 7a - 18$

6. $2ak - 6a + k - 3$

7. $b^2 + 8b + 7$

8. $z^2 - 8z - 10$

9. $m^2 + 7m - 18$

10. $2x^2 - 3x - 5$

11. $4z^2 + 4z - 15$

12. $4p^2 + 4p - 24$

13. $3y^2 + 21y + 36$

14. $c^2 - 100$

15. $4f^2 - 64$

16. $d^2 - 12d + 36$

17. $9x^2 + 25$

18. $y^2 + 18y + 81$

19. $n^3 - 125$

20. $m^4 - 1$

Simplify. Assume that no denominator is equal to 0.

21. $\frac{x^2 + 7x - 18}{x^2 + 4x - 45}$

22. $\frac{x^2 + 4x + 3}{x^2 + 6x + 9}$

23. $\frac{x^2 - 10x + 25}{x^2 - 5x}$

24. $\frac{x^2 + 6x - 7}{x^2 - 49}$

5-4 Practice**Factoring Polynomials**

Factor completely. If the polynomial is not factorable, write *prime*.

1. $15a^2b - 10ab^2$

2. $3st^2 - 9s^3t + 6s^2t^2$

3. $3x^3y^2 - 2x^2y + 5xy$

4. $2x^3y - x^2y + 5xy^2 + xy^3$

5. $21 - 7t + 3r - rt$

6. $x^2 - xy + 2x - 2y$

7. $y^2 + 20y + 96$

8. $4ab + 2a + 6b + 3$

9. $6n^2 - 11n - 2$

10. $6x^2 + 7x - 3$

11. $x^2 - 8x - 8$

12. $6p^2 - 17p - 45$

13. $r^3 + 3r^2 - 54r$

14. $8a^2 + 2a - 6$

15. $c^2 - 49$

16. $x^3 + 8$

17. $16r^2 - 169$

18. $b^4 - 81$

19. $8m^3 - 25$

20. $2t^3 + 32t^2 + 128t$

21. $5y^5 + 135y^2$

22. $81x^4 - 16$

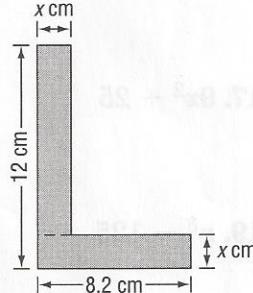
Simplify. Assume that no denominator is equal to 0.

23. $\frac{x^2 - 16}{x^2 + x - 20}$

24. $\frac{x^2 - 16x + 64}{x^2 + x - 72}$

25. $\frac{3x^2 - 27}{x^3 - 27}$

26. **DESIGN** Bobbi Jo is using a software package to create a drawing of a cross section of a brace as shown at the right. Write a simplified, factored expression that represents the area of the cross section of the brace.



27. **COMBUSTION ENGINES** In an internal combustion engine, the up and down motion of the pistons is converted into the rotary motion of the crankshaft, which drives the flywheel. Let r_1 represent the radius of the flywheel at the right and let r_2 represent the radius of the crankshaft passing through it. If the formula for the area of a circle is $A = \pi r^2$, write a simplified, factored expression for the area of the cross section of the flywheel outside the crankshaft.

